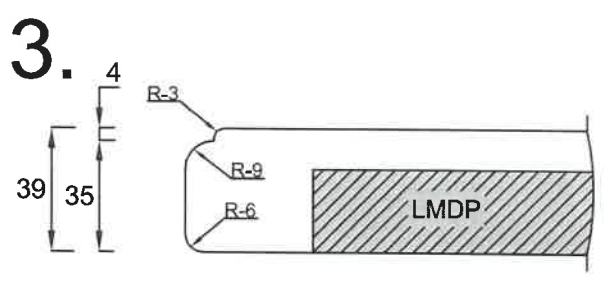
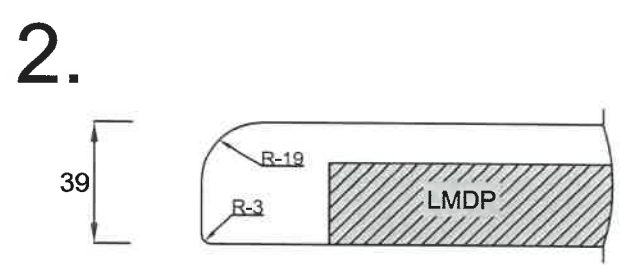
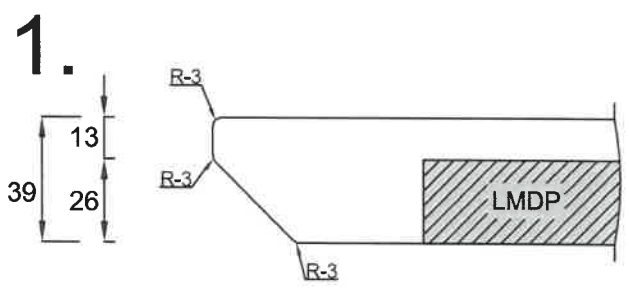


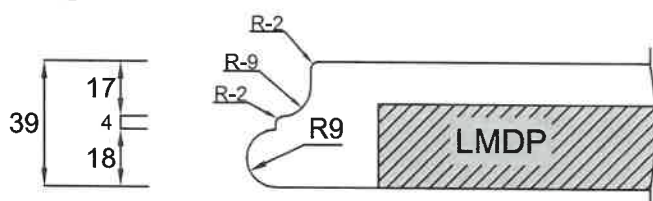
"Dura Stone" klasikiniai profiliai



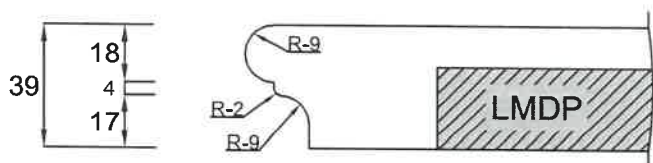
Gamintojas: UAB "BALTIJOS MARMURAS"

"Dura Stone" klasikiniai profiliai

4.



5.



6.

